

PHNL030284

PCT/IB2004/050288

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## CLAIMS

1. A method of encoding a main and a side signal, where at least said main and side signal represent a multichannel audio signal, where the main and side signal have the properties that the relation between the power spectral energies of said main and side signal is intact per psycho-acoustical band and where said side signal is psycho acoustically uncorrelated with the main signal. The method of encoding the main and the side signal comprises the steps of:
- 5 – transforming the side signal by a predetermined transformation into a set of transformations parameters, said parameters being adapted for reproducing a third signal corresponding to the side signal and having said properties of the side signal,
- 10 – representing the multichannel signal at least by said main signal and said transformation parameters.
2. A method according to claim 1, wherein the predetermined transformation comprises the step of:
- 15 – generating a set of transformation parameters from the main and the side signal, where said transformation parameters define the relationship between the spectra of the main and the side signal.
3. A method according to claim 1-2, wherein the step of generating the transformation parameters comprises the steps of:
- 20 – performing linear prediction on both said main signal and said side signal resulting in two sets of prediction coefficients, a first set comprising coefficients corresponding to the main signal and a second set comprising coefficients corresponding to the side signal,
- determining the energy of the side signal,
- 25 said transformation parameters comprising said prediction coefficients and said determined energy.
4. A method according to claim 1-2, wherein the step of generating the transformation parameters comprises the steps of:

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- determining the amplitude spectra of the main and the side signal,
- determining the ratios between the determined amplitude spectras of the main and the side signal,
- generating prediction coefficients by using information based on the determined ratios as
- 5 input to a prediction system,
- determining the energy of the side signal,
- said transformation parameters comprising said prediction coefficients and said determined energy.

10 5. A method according to claim 1-2, wherein the step of generating the transformation parameters comprises the steps of:  
performing linear prediction on the side signal resulting in a set of prediction coefficients comprising coefficients corresponding to the side signal,  
determining the temporal envelope for the side signal,  
15 said transformation parameters comprising said prediction coefficients and said determined temporal envelope.

6. A method according to claim 1-5, wherein transforming the side signal into a set of transformation parameters is performed on overlapping segments of at least the side  
20 signal and by determining transformation parameters corresponding to each segment.

7. A method of decoding main and side signal information, where at least said main and side signal represent a multichannel audio signal, the main and side signal have the properties that the relation between the power spectral energies of said main and side signal  
25 is intact per psycho-acoustical band and where said side signal is psycho acoustically uncorrelated with the main signal, the method comprises the steps of:

- receiving a main signal and a set of transformation parameters, said transformation parameters being adapted for reproducing a third signal corresponding to the side signal and having the same properties as the side signal,
- 30 – generating the third signal having the said properties of the side signal by using said transformation parameters for inversely performing the predetermined transformation.

8. A method according to claim 7, wherein the step of generating the third signal comprises the steps of:

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- generating a white noise sequence,
  - generating a first signal by filtering the white noise sequence in a linear prediction filter defined by the prediction coefficient corresponding to the side signal, said prediction coefficients comprised in the received transformation parameters,
  - 5 – attenuating the second signal until the energy of the second signal corresponds to the determined energy of the side signal, said determined energy being comprised in said received transformation parameters.
9. A method according to claim 7, wherein the step of generating the third signal
- 10 comprises the steps of:
- generating a temporal signal in which the spectral energy relation between the temporal signal and the main signal corresponds to the spectral energy relation between the main signal and the side signal, said temporal signal being generated by filtering the main signal using the transformation parameters as filter parameters,
  - 15 – filtering the temporal signal ensuring that the output signal is psycho acoustically uncorrelated with the main signal.
10. A method according to claim 9, wherein the step of generating the temporal signal comprises the steps of:
- 20 – generating a first signal by filtering the main signal in a linear prediction analysis filter defined by the prediction coefficient corresponding to the main signal, said prediction coefficients comprised in the received transformation parameters,
- generating a second signal by filtering said first signal in a linear prediction synthesis filter defined by the prediction coefficients corresponding to the side signal comprised in
  - 25 the received transformation parameters,
  - attenuating the second signal until the energy of the signal corresponds to the determined energy of the side signal, said determined energy being comprised in said received transformation parameters.
- 30 11. A method according to claim 9, wherein the step of generating the temporal signal comprises the steps of:

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- generating a first signal by filtering the main signal in a linear prediction filter defined by the prediction coefficient, where said prediction coefficients are comprised in the transformation parameters, said prediction coefficients having been generated by
  - determining the ratios between the determined amplitude spectras of the main and the side signal,
  - performing an inverse Fourier transformation of the determined ratios,
  - using the result of the inverse Fourier transformation as input to a prediction system.
- attenuating the second signal until the energy of the signal corresponds to the determined energy of the side signal, said determined energy being comprised in said transformation parameters.

said transformation parameters comprising said prediction coefficients and said determined energy.

12           A method according to claim 7-11, wherein when the transformation  
15 parameters has been generated corresponding to specific segments, then the step of  
generating the third signal having the same properties as the side is performed by initially  
interpolating transformation parameters between the specific segments.

13.           An arrangement for encoding a main and a side signal, where at least said  
20 main and side signal represent a multichannel audio signal, where the main and side signal  
have the properties that the relation between the power spectral energies of said main and  
side signal is intact per psycho-acoustical band and where said side signal is psycho  
acoustically uncorrelated with the main signal, the arrangement comprising:

- first processing means for transforming the side signal by a predetermined transformation  
25 into a set of transformation parameters, said parameters being adapted for reproducing a  
third signal corresponding to the side signal and having the same properties as the side  
signal,
- second processing means adapted to represent the multichannel signal at least by said  
main signal and said transformation parameters.

14.           An arrangement for decoding main and side signal information, where at least  
said main and side signal represent a multichannel audio signal, the main and the side signal  
have the properties that the relation between the power spectral energies of said main and

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side signal is intact per psycho-acoustical band and where said side signal is psycho acoustically uncorrelated with the main signal, the method comprises the steps of:

- receiving means for receiving a main signal and a set of transformations parameters, said transformation parameters being adapted for reproducing a third signal corresponding to the side signal and having the same properties as the side signal,
- processing means for generating the third signal having the same properties as the secondary signal by using said transformation parameters for inversely performing the predetermined transformation.

15. A data signal including multichannel signal information, the data signal being encoded by a method of encoding according to claim 1-6.

16. A computer-readable medium comprising a data record indicative of multichannel signal information encoded by a method of encoding according to claim 1-6.

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17. A device for communicating a multichannel signal, the device comprises an arrangement for encoding a main and a side signal, where at least said main and side signal represent a multichannel audio signal, where the main and side signal have the properties that the relation between the power spectral energies of said main and side signal is intact per psycho-acoustical band and where said side signal is psycho acoustically uncorrelated with the main signal, the arrangement comprising:

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- first processing means for transforming the side signal by a predetermined transformation into a set of transformation parameters, said parameters being adapted for reproducing a third signal corresponding to the side signal and having the same properties as the side signal,
- second processing means adapted to represent the multichannel signal at least by said main signal and said transformation parameters.